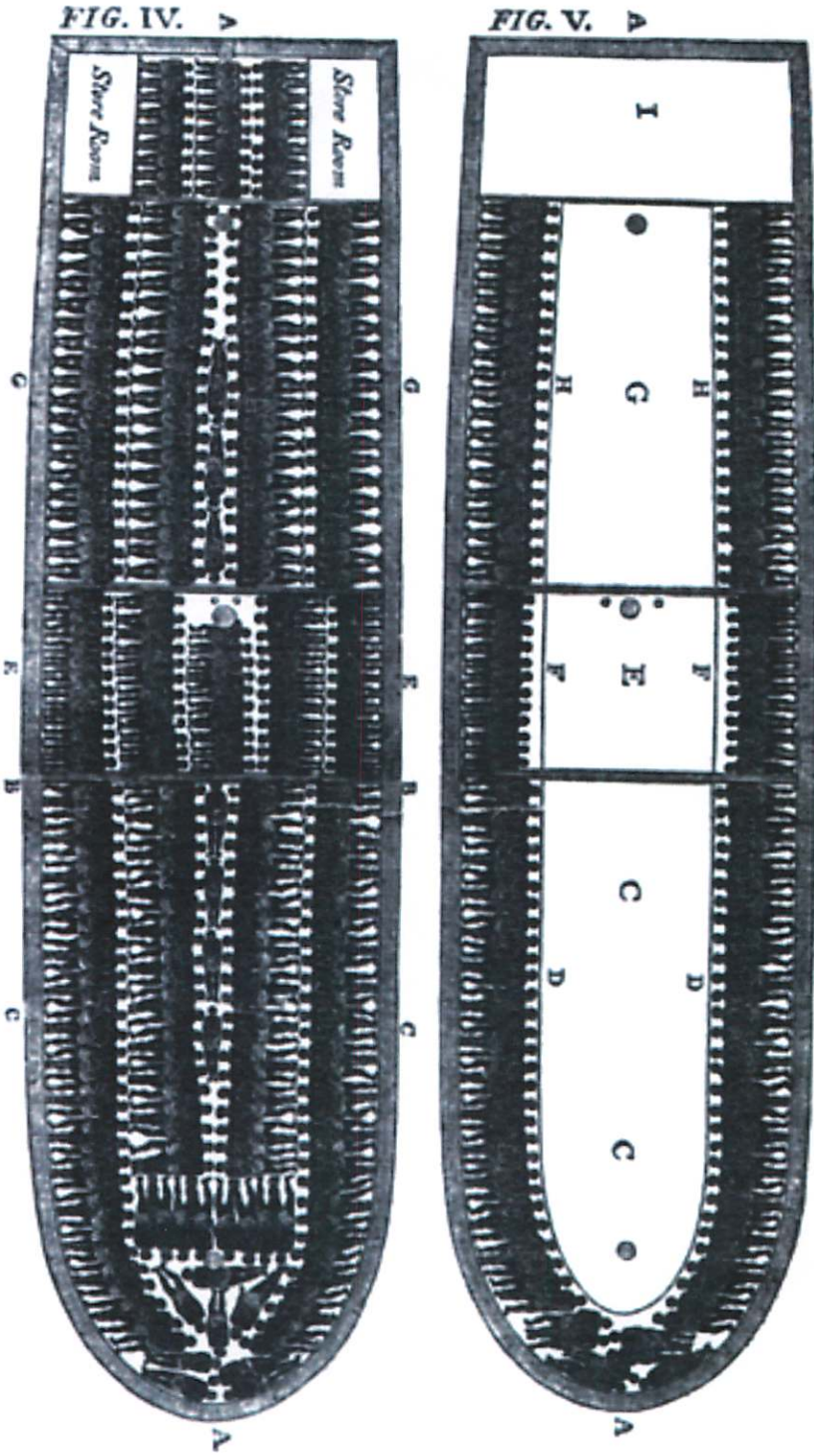


Between 1525 and 1866, in the entire history of the slave trade to the New World, according to the Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade Database, 12.5 million Africans were shipped to the New World. 10.7 million survived the dreaded Middle Passage, disembarking in North America, the Caribbean and South America.



**Total Slave Population in US 1790–1860, by State and Territory** <sup>[220]</sup>

| <b>Census Year</b> | <b>1790</b>    | <b>1800</b>    | <b>1810</b>      | <b>1820</b>      | <b>1830</b>      | <b>1840</b>      | <b>1850</b>      | <b>1860</b>      |
|--------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>All States</b>  | <b>694,207</b> | <b>887,612</b> | <b>1,130,781</b> | <b>1,529,012</b> | <b>1,987,428</b> | <b>2,482,798</b> | <b>3,200,600</b> | <b>3,950,546</b> |
| Alabama            | —              | —              | —                | 47,449           | 117,549          | 253,532          | 342,844          | 435,080          |
| Arkansas           | —              | —              | —                | —                | 4,576            | 19,935           | 47,100           | 111,115          |
| California         | —              | —              | —                | —                | —                | —                | —                | —                |
| Connecticut        | 2,648          | 951            | 310              | 97               | 25               | 54               | —                | —                |
| Delaware           | 8,887          | 6,153          | 4,177            | 4,509            | 3,292            | 2,605            | 2,290            | 1,798            |
| Florida            | —              | —              | —                | —                | —                | 25,717           | 39,310           | 61,745           |
| Georgia            | 29,264         | 59,699         | 105,218          | 149,656          | 217,531          | 280,944          | 381,682          | 462,198          |
| Illinois           | —              | —              | —                | 917              | 747              | 331              | —                | —                |
| Indiana            | —              | —              | —                | 190              | 3                | 3                | —                | —                |
| Iowa               | —              | —              | —                | —                | —                | 16               | —                | —                |
| Kansas             | —              | —              | —                | —                | —                | —                | —                | 2                |
| Kentucky           | 12,430         | 40,343         | 80,561           | 126,732          | 165,213          | 182,258          | 210,981          | 225,483          |
| Louisiana          | —              | —              | —                | 69,064           | 109,588          | 168,452          | 244,809          | 331,726          |
| Maine              | —              | —              | —                | —                | 2                | —                | —                | —                |
| Maryland           | 103,036        | 105,635        | 111,502          | 107,398          | 102,994          | 89,737           | 90,368           | 87,189           |
| Massachusetts      | —              | —              | —                | —                | 1                | —                | —                | —                |
| Michigan           | —              | —              | —                | —                | 32               | —                | —                | —                |
| Minnesota          | —              | —              | —                | —                | —                | —                | —                | —                |
| Mississippi        | —              | —              | —                | 32,814           | 65,659           | 195,211          | 309,878          | 436,631          |
| Missouri           | —              | —              | —                | 10,222           | 25,096           | 58,240           | 87,422           | 114,931          |
| Nebraska           | —              | —              | —                | —                | —                | —                | —                | 15               |
| Nevada             | —              | —              | —                | —                | —                | —                | —                | —                |
| New Hampshire      | 157            | 8              | —                | —                | 3                | 1                | —                | —                |
| New Jersey         | 11,423         | 12,422         | 10,851           | 7,557            | 2,254            | 674              | 236              | 18               |
| New York           | 21,193         | 20,613         | 15,017           | 10,088           | 75               | 4                | —                | —                |
| North Carolina     | 100,783        | 133,296        | 168,824          | 205,017          | 245,601          | 245,817          | 288,548          | 331,059          |
| Ohio               | —              | —              | —                | —                | 6                | 3                | —                | —                |
| Oregon             | —              | —              | —                | —                | —                | —                | —                | —                |
| Pennsylvania       | 3,707          | 1,706          | 795              | 211              | 403              | 64               | —                | —                |
| Rhode Island       | 958            | 380            | 108              | 48               | 17               | 5                | —                | —                |
| South Carolina     | 107,094        | 146,151        | 196,365          | 251,783          | 315,401          | 327,038          | 384,984          | 402,406          |
| Tennessee          | —              | 13,584         | 44,535           | 80,107           | 141,603          | 183,059          | 239,459          | 275,719          |
| Texas              | —              | —              | —                | —                | —                | —                | 58,161           | 182,566          |
| Utah               | —              | —              | —                | —                | —                | —                | 26               | 29               |
| Vermont            | —              | —              | —                | —                | —                | —                | —                | —                |
| Virginia           | 292,627        | 346,671        | 392,518          | 425,153          | 469,757          | 449,087          | 472,528          | 490,865          |
| Wisconsin          | —              | —              | —                | —                | —                | 11               | 4                | —                |